



From the Office of Clinical Informatics

Northern Light Health

Patient Assessment Acuity Audits

Clairvia Web

Thursday, February 2, 2023

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Patient Assessment Acuity Audits

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Patient Assessment Acuity Audits

Overview

Purpose

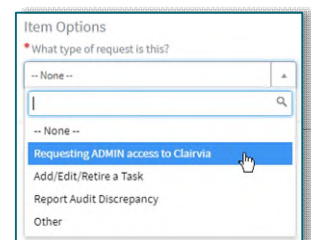
- Applying nursing judgement to the acuity audit process aids in validating reliability and assists in discovering charting deficiencies and/or mapping discrepancies.

Auditing Outcomes

- Validate the accuracy and appropriateness of Clairvia's scoring of the clinical documentation.
- Validate the clinical documentation imported into Clairvia to ensure appropriateness and identify any missing clinical documentation.
- Identify areas of opportunity for nursing documentation improvement.

Patient Outcome Expert (POE)

- **Expectations of a POE:**
 - Conduct timely acuity audits and peer reviews.
 - Educate nursing staff how EHR documentation is utilized to determine acuity scores and how to accurately document to best depict the nursing care requirements of each patient.
 - Contribute nursing clinical judgement to improve patient acuity process.
- **POE Access:**
 - Submit ServiceNow ticket to request Clairvia auditor access for the selected employee [here](#).



Frequency of Audits

- A minimum of ten (10) Patient Assessment Acuity Audits will be completed by each nursing unit, each quarter.
 - See the policy for more information: [Policy Manager - MCN Healthcare \(ellucid.com\)](http://ellucid.com/Policy Manager - MCN Healthcare).

Patient Assessment Acuity Audits

POE Audit

Patient Selection

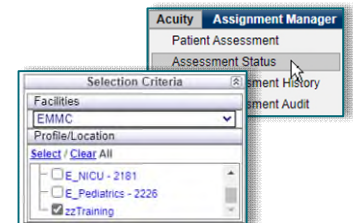
Patient Assessment

Purpose: Review the patients on your unit to identify an eligible patient for audit.

STEP 1: From the toolbar, select **Acuity**, then **Assessment Status**.

STEP 2: In the **Selection Criteria**, select your Facility and Profile/Location (unit).

STEP 3: From the patient list, identify a patient who meets the following criteria:



1. Completed assessment, as evidenced by a **C** in the **Status** column.

- **I** indicates an incomplete status and **should not** be selected.
- **A** indicates a completed audit and **should not** be selected.

2. Assessment completed within the past 6 hours. See the **Assessment DateTime** column for timestamp.

- Assessments older than 12 hours are indicated with an asterisk.

3. Recommended to select a patient with an acuity score outside the range for the unit.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	--
0	1	0	0	4	4	2	4	0	0	1	0	4

- In the table above the patient list, the first row displays the acuity score range from 1 – 12 and the second row displays how many patients fall into each acuity score.

4. Recommended to select a patient you are unfamiliar with to prevent preexisting knowledge from disrupting the auditing process.

Patient Acuity Assessment Status												
Acuity Summary												
Hx	Room	Patient	Acuity	Modified By	Assessment DateTime	Location	Status					
01	BHAI/04	TESTING PROCD2	4	Default Administrator account	10/17/2022 07:45	E_SCARDIAC - 02102	C					
02	B579/02	TESTING PROCD2	5	Default Administrator account	10/17/2022 07:24	E_SCARDIAC - 02102	I					
03		TESTING BELUPGRADEV4.2022	4	Default Administrator account	10/11/2022 15:15*	E_SCARDIAC - 02102	C					

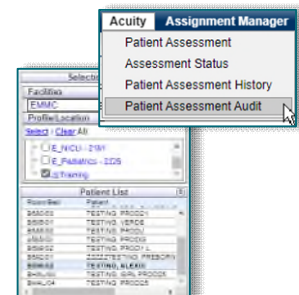
Blank Assessment Audit

Purpose: A blank assessment audit is printed and/or saved as a PDF so the POE can capture audit results and any discrepancies, prior to entering the details into Clairvia.

STEP 1: From the toolbar, select **Acuity**, then **Patient Assessment Audit**.

STEP 2: In the **Selection Criteria**, select the Facility, Profile/Location (unit), and the patient selected for the audit.

- The audit displays the Outcome categories used to generate an acuity score. The categories display in the left-most column of the table.



Patient Assessment Acuity Audits

- Select the Outcome hyperlink to view the associated EHR documentation for the Outcome.

STEP 3: Select the **Audit Printable View**  icon to open the printer-friendly view.

STEP 4: From the printer-friendly view, select the print or save icon.

STEP 5: Take note of the **PEN** (patient encounter number) and the **Last Assessed** timestamp in the demographics section. This information will be needed to view the clinical documentation associated with the assessment.

Assessment Date: 10/18/2022 08:28	Audit
Patient: Location: E_6CARDIAC - 02102 Room/Bed: 668/01 Service: MED	PEN: 362305708 Admit: 10/05/2022 12:02 Projected Departure: 10/16/2022 18:00 Projected Discharge: 10/16/2022 18:00 Acuity Level: Last Assessed: 10/18/2022 02:51 IF Assessed By: Default Administrator account

Performing the Audit

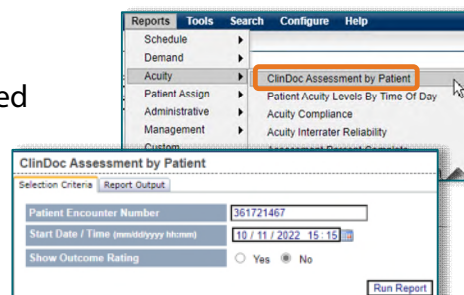
ClinDoc Assessment by Patient Report

Purpose: Provides the supporting clinical documentation used to generate the acuity score.

STEP 1: From the toolbar, select **Reports, Acuity**, then **ClinDoc Assessment by Patient**.

STEP 2: In the **Selection Criteria**, enter the patient's PEN, Last Assessed date and time, and select **No** to Show Outcome Rating, then select **Run Report**.

STEP 3: Confirm the date and time at the top of the page is the same as the **Last Assessed** timestamp in the Patient Acuity Assessment to ensure review of the appropriate assessment is being conducted.



- Data displays with the most recently completed assessment at the top and the oldest assessment at the bottom.

<div>10/17/2022 07:45</div> <div> : 362305708 10/17/2022 07:45 - E_6CARDIAC - 02102 Percent Complete: 94% </div>						
Cardiac Pump Effectiveness Age in Hours: Time since the value was documented. Indicator Name: Section in iView where documentation is found. Indicator Score (IS): Likert Scale score generated from the documentation. Indicator Rank (IR): Indicates how heavily the information in the section is weighted, where 1 is the highest and 5 is the lowest. Observation: DTA, or individual cell, in iView. Think of this as the question being asked in the clinical documentation. Observation Value (OV): Information documented for the DTA in iView. Think of this as the answer to the clinical documentation question. Observation Score (OS): Represents how deviated from normal the Observation Value is; with 1 being the furthest from normal and 5 being the least deviated.						
Age in Hours	Indicator Name	Indicator Score	Indicator Rank	Observation	Observation Value	Observation Score
0.00	0400 - cardiac rhythm	3	5	heart rhythm	Irregular	3
0.03	0400 - central line	2	2	central line activity	Blood drawn	2
0.03	0400 - central line	2	2	central line activity	Dressing change per policy	2
0.03	0400 - central line	2	2	central line activity	Blood return verified	4
0.03	0400 - central line	2	2	central line flow/patency	No complications	4
11.25	0400 - central line hd/plex	1	1	central line indication	Hemodialysis or plasmapheresis	1

Patient Assessment Acuity Audits

STEP 4: Print the **ClinDoc Assessment by Patient** report to be referenced during the peer review.



Reminder: The ClinDoc Assessment by Patient report displays all assessment documentation entered within the past 24 hours. When printing, ensure you are only printing the pages pertaining to the assessment in review.

Compare Observation Score & Observation Value

Purpose: Ensure the clinical documentation received by Clairvia is appropriately scored and confirm all necessary documentation is received to generate an accurate acuity score.

STEP 1: Compare each Observation Value to its associated Observation Score for appropriateness.

- **Ex:** If the Observation Value of “Unable to visualize” for jugular venous distention yields an Observation Score of 5 (normal), this would be deemed appropriate, and the POE can move on to the next Observation Value.

Age in Hours	Indicator Name	Indicator Score	Indicator Rank	Observation	Observation Value	Observation Score
0.00	0400 - cardiac rhythm	3	5	heart rhythm	Irregular	3
0.01	0400 - central line	2	2	central line activity	Line flush saline per policy	2
0.01	0400 - central line	2	2	central line activity	Assessment per policy on complications	2
0.00	0400 - cv symptoms	2	2	cardiovascular symptoms	Fluid retention	2
0.00	0400 - cv symptoms	2	2	cardiovascular symptoms	Edema	3
0.00	0400 - heart sounds	5	5	heart sounds aus	S1S2	5
11.25	0400 - jvd	5	5	jugular venous distention	Unable to visualize	5

- **Ex:** It is expected the Observation Value of “Line flush saline per policy” to yield an Observation Score of 2. Though it is not abnormal to flush a central line, the presence of a central line is a deviation from normal, so a score of 2 is appropriate.

NOTE: The POE is auditing the documentation, not the personal knowledge of the patient. If the documentation (Observation Value) is not accurately reflecting the patient’s condition, education should be provided to the nurse who completed the assessment to ensure documentation is accurate.

STEP 2: After comparing all Observation Values and Observation Scores within the Outcome Group, the POE will use nursing judgement to determine an overall acuity score for the Outcome Group.

REMINDER: POEs use their nursing judgement to designate Outcome Group scores based only on the Observation Values. Observation Scores should not be considered when scoring the Outcome Group.

- Score the Outcome Groups using the 1-5 scale, where 1 is abnormal and 5 is normal.

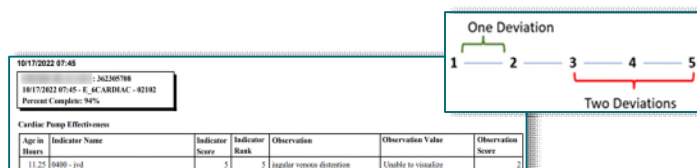
STEP 3: Mark the Outcome Group score on the blank assessment audit and repeat steps until all Outcome Groups have been scored.

Patient Assessment Acuity Audits

Auditing Discrepancies

- An Observation Score discrepancy is defined as a deviation from the expected score by two (2) or more.

- Ex: It is expected the Observation Value of "Unable to visualize" for jugular venous distention to yield an Observation Score of 5. If the Observation Score was a 2, this would indicate a discrepancy.



- If discrepancies are noted, continue with completing the audit, using nursing judgement to determine an appropriate 1-5 score for the Outcome Group.
- After completing the review, submit one ServiceNow ticket for all noted discrepancies [here](#).

- Items to include in the ticket:
 - ClinDoc Assessment Report
 - Patient Acuity Assessment
 - Observation Value/Score in question
 - Any applicable notes

Submitting Audit in Clairvia

Submitting Results

Purpose: Submit audit results into the Clairvia system.

STEP 1: From the toolbar, select **Acuity**, then **Patient Assessment Audit**.

STEP 2: In the **Selection Criteria**, select the Facility, Profile/Location (unit), and patient selected in the Patient Assessment process.

- If auditing in real-time, the **Assessment Date** does not need to be updated. If auditing retrospectively, enter the date and time of the assessment.

STEP 3: Indicate the Outcome Score for each Outcome Group by selecting the box that matches the audit findings. If no documentation is available for a particular outcome, select the **No Data** box.

STEP 4: Once all the Outcome Scores have been documented, select the **Save/Complete** button.

Peer Review

Documentation Review and Discussion

Acuity Interrater Reliability

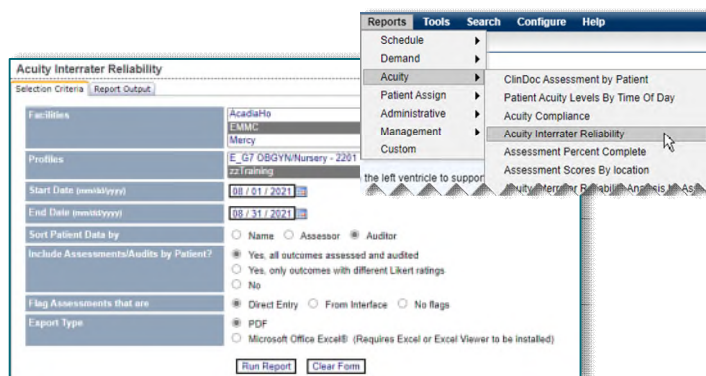
Purpose: Higher Interrater Reliability scores indicate agreement between the POE's audit and Clairvia's scoring of the documentation. POE's will utilize the report to conduct peer review discussions and identify opportunities for documentation improvement, clinical education needs, and/or mapping catalog discrepancies.

➤ Target Interrater Reliability Score: At least 85%.

STEP 1: From the toolbar, select Reports → Acuity → Acuity Interrater Reliability.

STEP 2: In Selection Criteria, select your facility, profile (unit), and date range. Set the remaining settings as follows:

- Sort Patient Data by: **Auditor**
- Include Assessments/Audits by Patient: **Yes**
- Flag Assessments that are: **Direct entry**
- Export Type: **PDF**



STEP 3: Select **Run Report**.

- The first page of the report displays an overall data summary of the parameters selected. The following pages show the individual audit details.
- Outcome Groups are color-coded to identify discrepancies between the POE's audit and the clinical documentation.
 - Black Text:** Indicates agreement.
 - Blue Text:** Indicates discrepancy by one value.
 - Red Text:** Indicates discrepancy by two or more values.

Patient Name	Assessed by	Audited by	# of Outcomes	Weighted Average	RN Acuity	Audit Acuity
361343841	Admin	ADMIN	16	2.67 / 2.43	6	6
Caregiver	Default Administrator account					
Type	RN			Audit		
Date/Time	09/28/2022 07:35			09/28/2022 09:15		
Cardiac Pump Effectiveness	No deviation from normal range			No deviation from normal range		
Coping	Often demonstrated			Often demonstrated		
Discomfort Level	None			None		
Electrolyte & Acid/Base Balance	Moderate deviation from normal range			Mild deviation from normal range		
Family Support During Treatment	Consistently demonstrated			Consistently demonstrated		
Gastrointestinal Function	Not compromised			Not compromised		
Infection Severity	No data			No data		
Kidney Function	Severely compromised			Severely compromised		
Knowledge: Treatment Regimen	Substantial knowledge			Substantial knowledge		
Neurological Status	Severely compromised			Severely compromised		
Nutritional Status: Food & Fluid Intake	Not adequate			Not adequate		
Respiratory Status	Substantial deviation from normal range			Mild deviation from normal range		
Safe Health Care Environment	Slightly adequate			Slightly adequate		
Self-Care: Activities of Daily Living (ADL)	Moderately compromised			No data		
Tissue Integrity: Skin & Mucous Membranes	Mildly compromised			Mildly compromised		
Tissue Perfusion: Peripheral	No deviation from normal range			No deviation from normal range		

Patient Assessment Acuity Audits

Peer Discussion

➤ **Persons Included:**

- POE
- Nurse who documented the assessment

➤ **Materials for Review:**

- Acuity Interrater Reliability report
- ClinDoc Assessment by Patient report

➤ **Discussion Topics:**

- Review each Outcome Group and the associated documentation.
- Discuss consistency of the Outcome Group scores between Clairvia and the POE's assessment. Review all outcomes, even those in absolute agreement.
- Review the observation and values in the documentation system used for each outcome assessment.
 - An outcome with **No Data** indicates that mapped observations and values for the specific outcome were not received. If there is no documentation for the outcome, discuss how and where to enter documentation to be used in the outcome assessment.
 - If documentation was entered appropriately, submit a ServiceNow ticket and indicate which documentation is missing from the mapping.
- Discuss whether the documentation accurately depicts nursing care requirements of the patient.
 - If no, explore possible causes, including the use of free text comments vs. drop-down values, absence of appropriate documentation choices, documentation timeliness, and mapping scores.
 - Any missing documentation identified should be included in a ServiceNow ticket for further investigation.

Patient Assessment Acuity Audits

Assessment Not Populating

- Assessment documentation is imported into Clairvia every four (4) hours beginning at 0030, 0430, 0830, 1230, 1630, 2030. If an assessment is not populating, confirm the date and time of the assessment to see when it will be imported into Clairvia.

NOTE: If the assessment does not populate after the import time, place a ServiceNow ticket.

Mapping Catalog

- On the last Tuesday of each month, regular maintenance is completed in the mapping catalog, resulting in the inability to perform audits for 24 hours.
- If unsure of what an expected Observation Score should be for any Observation Value, reference the mapping catalog.

Patient Assessment Acuity Audits

207-973-7728 or 1-888-827-7728.